




## **A Perfect Fit: Understanding the Interrelationship of the PCI Standards**

9/5/2008

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- Who is the Council?
  - Goals and target for today's Webinar
  - Overview of the Standards and "who's who"
    - PCI DSS
    - PA-DSS
    - PED Security Requirements
  - Relationship between standards
  - Facts and myths
  - Q&A




- An Independent Industry Standards Body
  - Security Standards and Supporting Documents
  - Frequently Asked Questions
  - List of Approved QSAs, ASVs, PED Labs
  - Education and Outreach Programs
  - Participating Organization Membership, Community Meetings, Feedback
- One Global Voice for the Industry

- **Goals**

- High level understanding of each of the **PCI** standards and what they do and who they apply to
- See the interrelationship of the standards and **when combined**, how they are your best protection against a data breach
- Debunk several myths surrounding PCI, the standards and compliance



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- **Target Audience**
    - Merchants and service providers who are implementing the standards
    - Non technical business analysts or SMB owners who are just embarking on PCI compliance programs
    - Information security professionals wanting to get a “quick start” to understanding PCI

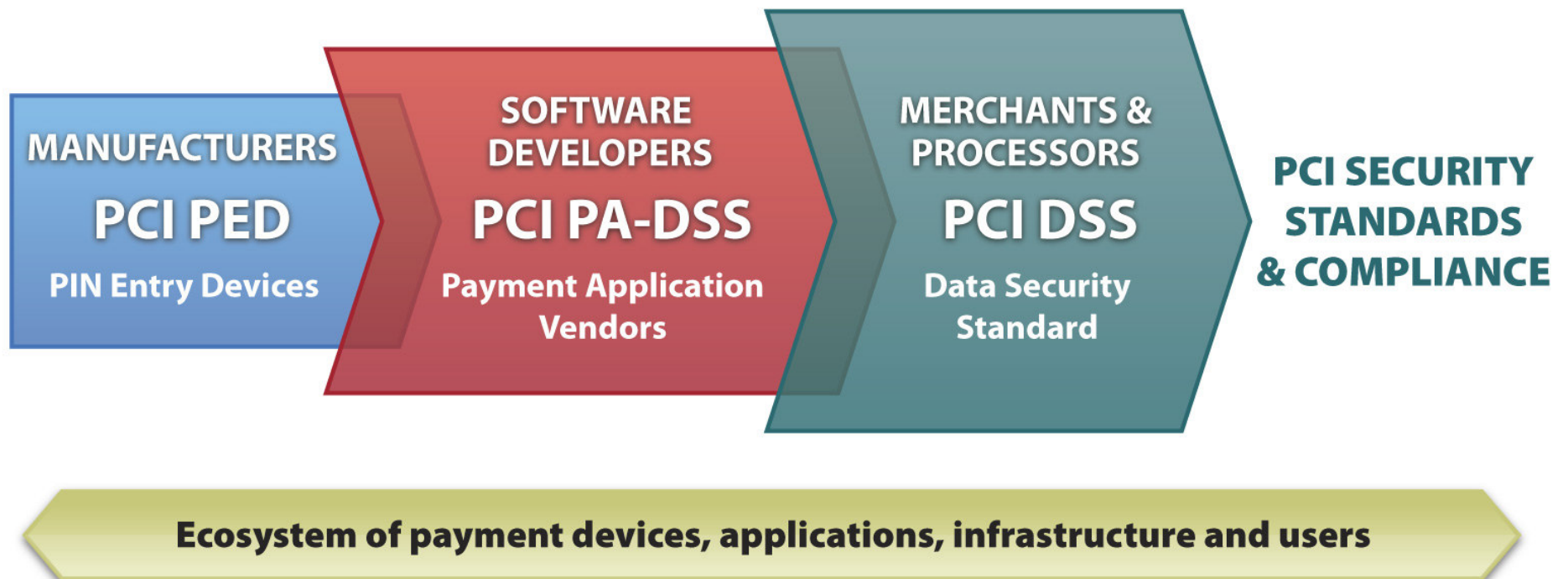
***Please Note: This is not an in-depth technical discussion for the assessment community***

- The SSC understands that PCI applies to more than just merchants. As a result of industry feedback, additional standards were added to the management of the council :
  - Data Security Standard (DSS)
  - Payment Application Data Security Standard (PA-DSS)
  - Pin-Entry Device (PED)



## PAYMENT CARD INDUSTRY SECURITY STANDARDS

Protection of Cardholder Payment Data





# PCI SSC Standards

9/5/2008



## The Cost of Complying

### Three Categories of Compliance

- Upgrading Payments Systems and Security
- Verifying Compliance (Assessment)
- Sustaining Compliance

***How much does this cost your organization?***

***For merchants with complex or older systems, it may cost millions***

## The Cost of Not Complying

Same study estimated non-compliance costs significantly higher, including

- “Crisis” cost upgrades
- Repeat assessments
- Notification costs
- Brand reputation
- Shareholder and consumer lawsuits

***The cost of a breach can easily be 20 times the cost of PCI Compliance***

“PCI Compliance Cost Analysis: A Justified Expense.”

A joint analysis conducted by Solidcore Systems, Emagined Security and Fortrex. Jan. 2008

[This study utilized data from several sources including level 1 and level 2 merchants with 2,000 – 2,500 retail locations.]

# The Five Stages of Grief

• Denial

It doesn't apply to me  
*PCI compliance is mandatory*

• Anger

It isn't fair  
*PCI applies to all parties in the payment process*

• Bargaining

I'll do some of it  
*Compliance is "pass / fail"*

• Depression

I'll never get there  
*Many merchants already have*

• Acceptance

It'll be OK  
*PCI doesn't introduce any new, alien concepts*



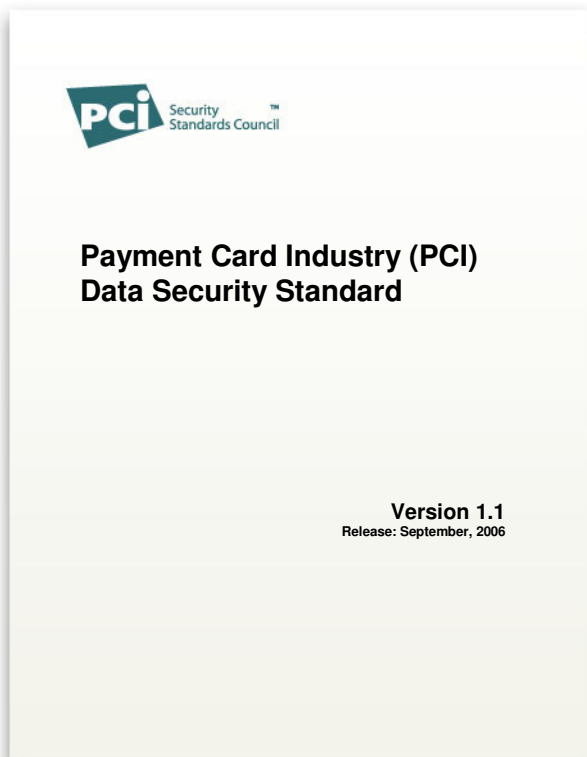
# The PCI Data Security Standard

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## Six Goals, Twelve Requirements

Build and Maintain a Secure Network	1. <b>Install and maintain a firewall configuration to protect cardholder data</b> 2. <b>Do not use vendor-supplied defaults for system passwords and other security parameters</b>
Protect Cardholder Data	3. <b>Protect stored data</b> 4. <b>Encrypt transmission of cardholder data across open, public networks</b>
Maintain a Vulnerability Management Program	5. <b>Use and regularly update anti-virus software</b> 6. <b>Develop and maintain secure systems and applications</b>
Implement Strong Access Control Measures	7. <b>Restrict access to cardholder data by business need-to-know</b> 8. <b>Assign a unique ID to each person with computer access</b> 9. <b>Restrict physical access to cardholder data</b>
Regularly Monitor and Test Networks	10. <b>Track and monitor all access to network resources and cardholder data</b> 11. <b>Regularly test security systems and processes</b>
Maintain an Information Security Policy	12. <b>Maintain a policy that addresses information security</b>

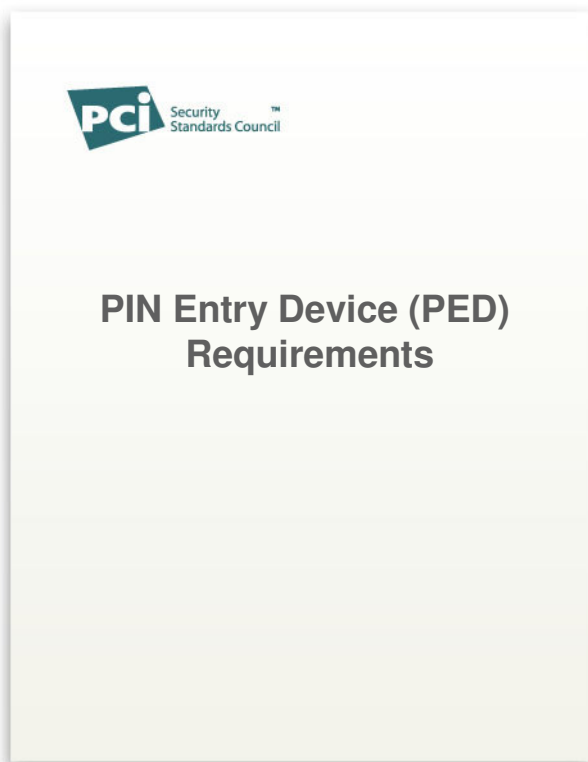
# The PCI Data Security Standard



- The PCI DSS is a set of comprehensive requirements for enhancing payment account data security
- The PCI DSS is a multifaceted security standard that includes requirements for security management, policies, procedures, network architecture, software design and other critical protective measures
- This comprehensive standard is intended to help organizations proactively protect customer payment data

- October 2008:
  - PCI DSS Revision v1.2
  - Assessed and Incorporated feedback received from over 2,500 queries and suggested changes from Community Stakeholders
  - 1.2 revision address the existing six goals and twelve requirements of the DSS with future effective dates for potential new sub requirements
  - See Summary of Changes at:  
[http://www.pcisecuritystandards.org/pdfs/pci\\_dss\\_summary\\_of\\_changes\\_v1-2.pdf](http://www.pcisecuritystandards.org/pdfs/pci_dss_summary_of_changes_v1-2.pdf)
  - Areas of focus
    - Clarity and flexibility of requirements
    - Incorporate existing and new best practices
    - Scoping and reporting clarification
    - Eliminate overlapping sub requirements and consolidate documentation
    - Expanded FAQ and glossary

# The PIN Entry Device Requirements



- These requirements are divided into the following categories:
- Device Characteristics:
  - Physical Security Characteristics
  - Logical Security Characteristics
- Device Management
  - Device Management During Mft.
  - Device Management Between Mft. and Initial Key Loading
  - Considers how the PED is produced, controlled, transported, stored and used throughout its life cycle. If the device is not properly managed, unauthorized modifications might be made to its physical or logical security characteristics.

# PIN Entry Device Requirements

# P E D

## Physical Attributes

- Attributes that deter physical Attacks
  - ex penetration of device to determine key(s)
  - Planting a PIN disclosing bug within

## Logical Attributes

- Logical security characteristics include functional capabilities that preclude:
  - Allowing device to output clear text PIN encryption key

The PED Security Requirements are designed to secure personal identification number (PIN)-based transactions globally and applies to devices (attended or unattended) that accept PIN entry for all PIN-based transactions as well as non-cardholder interface devices (hardware security modules)



## Device Types Under PED

### Traditional Devices include

- Point-of-sale PED Designed for Secure PIN Entry
- Attended devices (e.g., sales clerk, cashier)

### New Devices scheduled for 2008 include

- Unattended Payment Terminals (UPTs)
  - Fuel Pumps, Kiosks, Ticketing Machines
- Hardware (or Host) Security Modules (HSMs)
  - Non-cardholder interface
  - Embedded devices that are used for:
    - PIN translation, Card Personalization, Data Protection, Electronic Commerce





# The Payment Application Data Security Standard



- Based on Visa USA's PABP, PA-DSS is a comprehensive set of requirements designed for payment application software vendors to facilitate their customers' PCI DSS compliance
- This comprehensive standard is intended to help organizations minimize the potential for security breaches due to flawed payment applications, leading to compromise of full magnetic stripe data
- Distinct from but aligned with PCI DSS

# PA

## Fourteen Requirements...Protecting Payment Application Transactions

Do not retain full magnetic strip, card validation code or value (CAV2, CID, CVC2, CVV2) or PIN block data

Provide secure password features

Protect stored cardholder data

Log Application Activity

Develop Secure Applications

Protect wireless transmissions

Test Applications to address vulnerabilities

Facilitate secure network implementation

Cardholder data must never be stored on a server connected to the Internet

Facilitate secure remote software updates

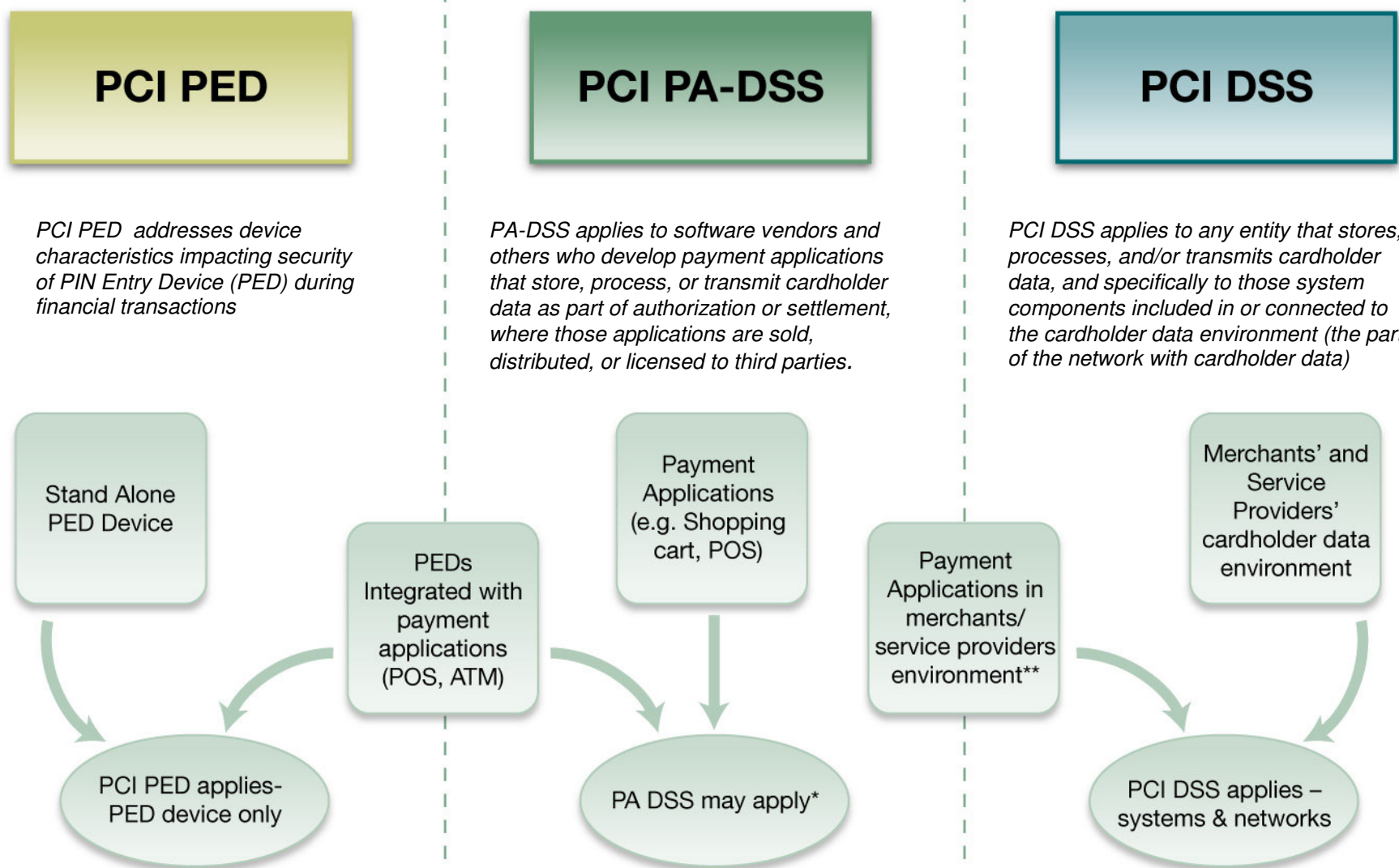
Facilitate secure remote access to application

Encrypt sensitive traffic over public networks

Encrypt all non-console administrative access

Maintain instructional documentation and training programs for customers, resellers, and integrators

# Relationship Between the Standards



**Myth:**

**One vendor and product  
will make us compliant**



**Myth:**  
**Outsourcing card processing  
makes us compliant**



## **Myth:**

**We don't take enough credit cards  
to have to comply with PCI DSS**



**Myth:**  
**PCI is too hard.**





The screenshot shows the PCI Security Standards Council website. The header includes the PCI Security Standards Council logo, a search bar, and navigation links: Site Map, Contact Us, Privacy Policy, and Terms & Conditions. Below the header is a green navigation bar with links: Security Standards, QSA/ASV, Participation, Education, News & Events, and About Us. The left sidebar contains a 'Join Now' button, an 'FAQ' button, a 'Resources for Merchants & Service Providers' button, and a 'QUICK LINKS' section with links to: Get the PCI DSS, Get the DSS Self-Assessment Questionnaire (SAQ), Get the PIN Entry Devices (PED), Get the Payment Application DSS (PA-DSS), Find a QSA or an ASV, Become a QSA, Become an ASV, Submit QSA Feedback Form, and Submit ASV Feedback Form. The main content area features a large green graphic with the text 'Welcome to the PCI Security Standards Council'. Below this is a paragraph about the council's mission. To the right of the paragraph are four boxes: 'PCI Data Security Standard', 'PIN Entry Device (PED) Standard', 'DSS Self-Assessment Questionnaire', and 'QSA and ASV Programs'. Each box contains a brief description and a 'Read More' link with a right-pointing arrow.

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- [Get the DSS Self-Assessment Questionnaire \(SAQ\)](#)
- [Get the PIN Entry Devices \(PED\)](#)
- [Get the Payment Application DSS \(PA-DSS\)](#)
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*Welcome to the  
PCI Security Standards Council*

The PCI Security Standards Council is an open global forum for the ongoing development, enhancement, storage, dissemination and implementation of security standards for account data protection.

The PCI Security Standards Council's mission is to enhance payment account data security by driving education and awareness of the PCI Security Standards. The organization was founded by American Express, Discover Financial Services, JCB International, MasterCard Worldwide, and Visa, Inc.

**PCI Data Security Standard**

The PCI DSS is a multifaceted security standard that includes requirements for security management, policies, procedures.

[Read More →](#)

**PIN Entry Device (PED) Standard**

The Payment Card Industry (PCI) has initiated a collaborative effort to address common industry security criteria.

[Read More →](#)

**DSS Self-Assessment Questionnaire**

The PCI Data Security Standard Self-Assessment Questionnaire is a validation tool.

[Read More →](#)

**QSA and ASV Programs**

The PCI Security Standards Council manages global training and certification programs for qualified security assessors (QSAs).

[Read More →](#)



Questions?



Security  
Standards Council

**Thank You!**

9/5/2008